



IBTP Koschuch e.U.

**Puls-Doppler Radarsystem zur Messung von alpinen Massenbewegungen
(Lawinen, Muren, Steinschlag)
10 Jahre Erfahrung anhand von Beispielen**

DI Dr. techn. Koschuch Richard

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www.ibtp-koschuch.com
www.avalancheradar.com

About IBTP Koschuch e.U.

IBTP Koschuch was founded in 2010 to make application-oriented physical methods available for the public, for companies and for private individuals.

About DI Dr. Koschuch Richard:

- **1990-1998** Technical physics studies at the TU-Graz. Diploma thesis at the institute for nuclear physics. Dosimetry during patient transportation within the Gamma Knife treatment.
- **1998-2002** Technical sciences studies at the TU-Graz and the institute of biophysics and X-ray structure physics of the Austrian Academy of Sciences. Dissertation at the Institute of Biophysics and X-Ray Structure Physics of the Austrian Academy of Sciences.
- **1998-2003** Employed at the Institute of Biophysics and X-Ray Structure Physics of the Austrian Academy of Sciences.
- **2002-2006** Chief of development and production at Hecus XRS.
- **2006-2008** Inspector for the investigation of radioactivity in food and environment at the Austrian Agency for Health and Food Safety (AGES).
- **2009** Preliminary work for the company foundation
- **2010** Establishment of IBTP Koschuch
- **2010-2015** Chief of development and production at H&S Hochfrequenztechnik

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IBTP Koschuch e.U. Organigram

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X-Ray
Systems
SAXS
HF-
Equipment

Engineering

Natural
Hazard
Detection

Avalanche
Radar

Mudslide-
Debris Flow-
Radar

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R. Koschuch
Owner / CEO

P. Jocham

IT
Software-
Development

G. Hofbauer

Radar-
Electronics-
Development

D. Stock

Assistant
Sales
Marketing

M. Koschuch

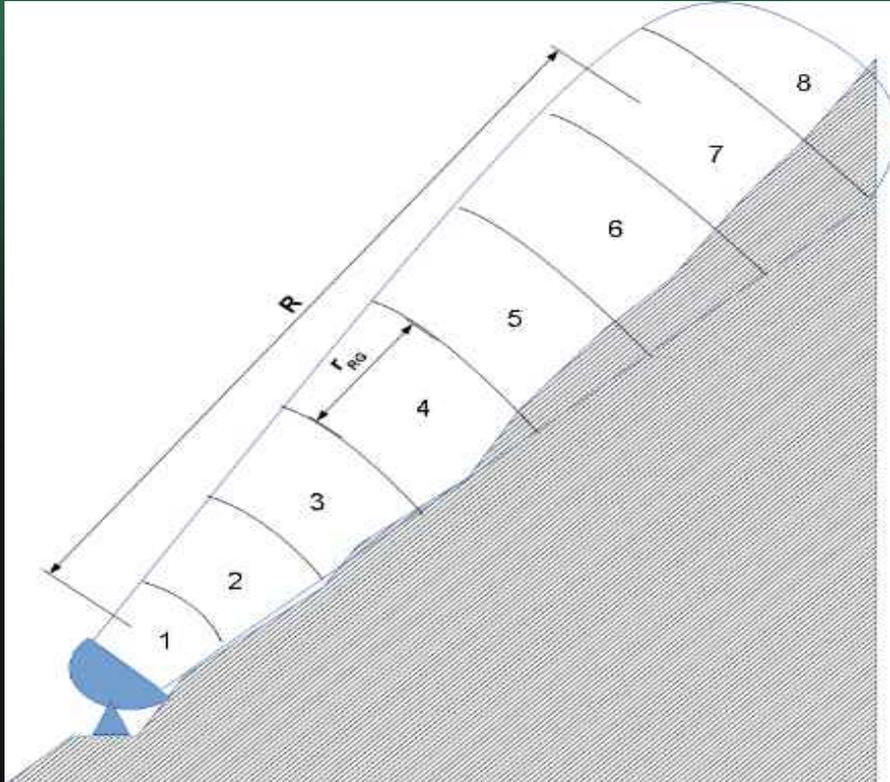
Assistant
Geo-
engineer

N. Gogoladze

Sales Agent
Georgia/
Asia

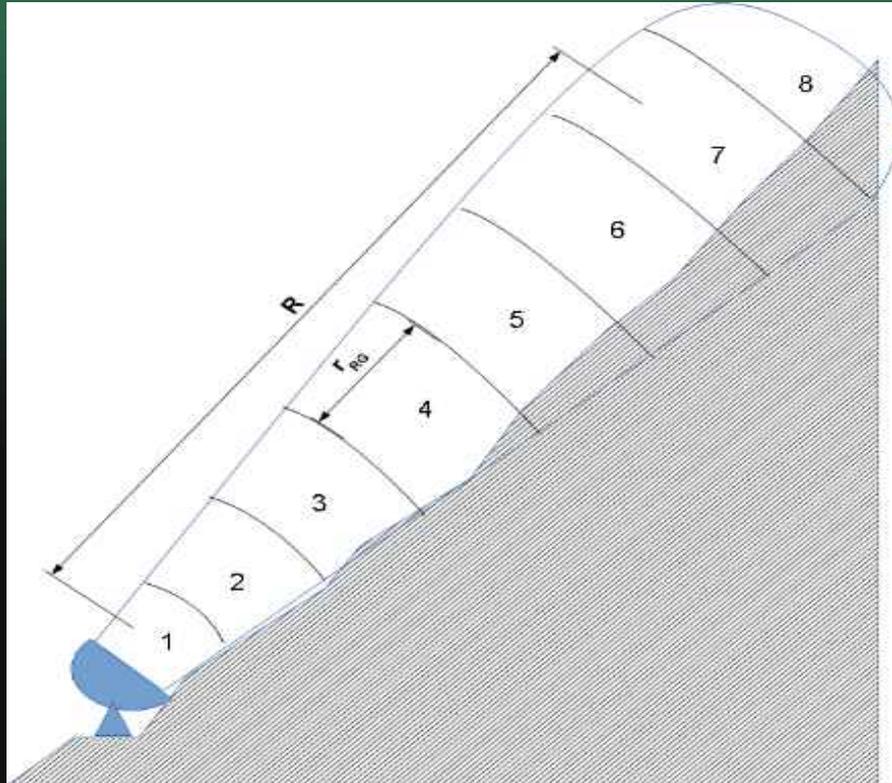
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Principle of the Radar



- The RADAR emits modulated pulses
- Max. measurement distance $R=2,5$ km
- RG-length $r_{RG}=15-250$ m
- Velocities up to 300 km/h are detected simultaneously in each RG
- If there is a hazardous event (fast moving objects), a alarming trigger is activated.

Areas of application for the Radar



- **Snow Avalanches**
- **Debris Flow**
- **Water Level Detection**
- **Rain Detection**
- **Rockfall**
- **Man Detection**

Specification



Parameter	Quantity	Tolerance	Unit
Mode	Pulse/PCM		
Frequency	10,0-10,5		GHz
Power C.	40	<	W
Range	30-2500		m
Targets size	1	min > at 2km	m ²
	0,25	min > at 1km	m ²
Velocity	0,2-100	min/max	m/s
RG	128	max	
RG-length	15-250	min/max	m

Function I: Mobile RADAR



Mobile Radar in Action; Fotos Daniel Lussi, SLF

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Function I: Mobile RADAR



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Function I: Mobile RADAR



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Function II: Fix Installation Ischgl



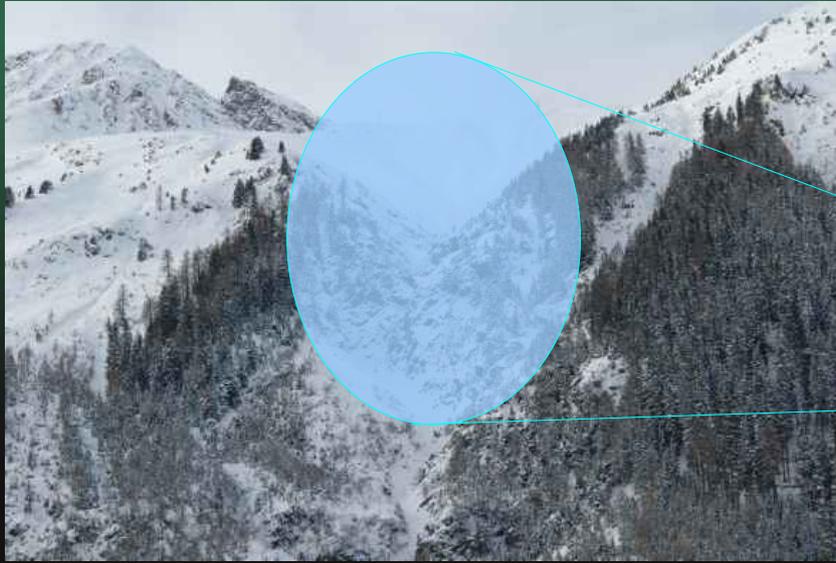
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Function II: Fix Installation Ischgl



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Function II: Fix Installation Ischgl



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Function II: Fix Installation Ischgl



04.01.2018 14:00:01

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Function II: Fix Installation Ischgl

Daten einlesen

Daten exportieren

max. RG min. Intensity
40 10

Rohdaten
 Normierte Daten
 Fotodarstellung

-1 Frame +1 Frame

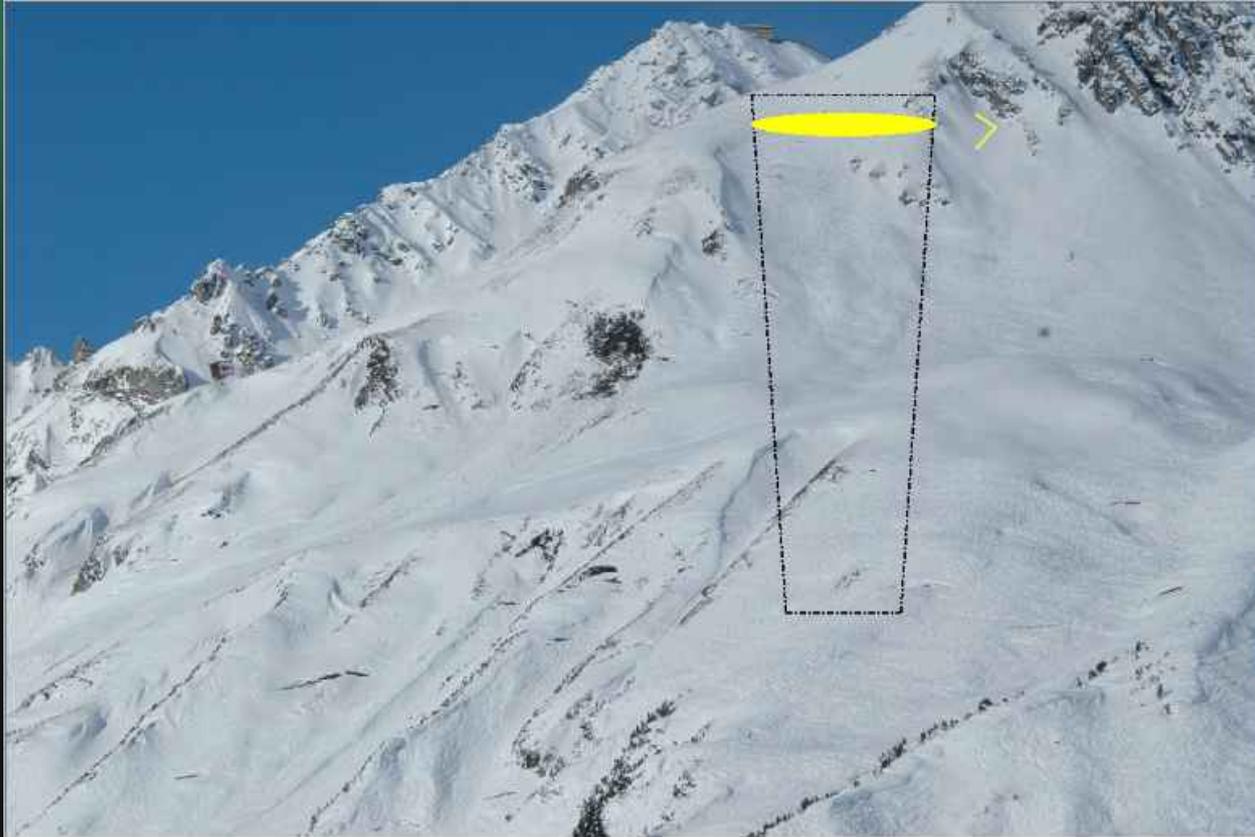
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Abspielgeschwin
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Exit

Function II: Live Viewer



max. RG min. Intensity
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Rohdaten
 Normierte Daten
 Fotodarstellung

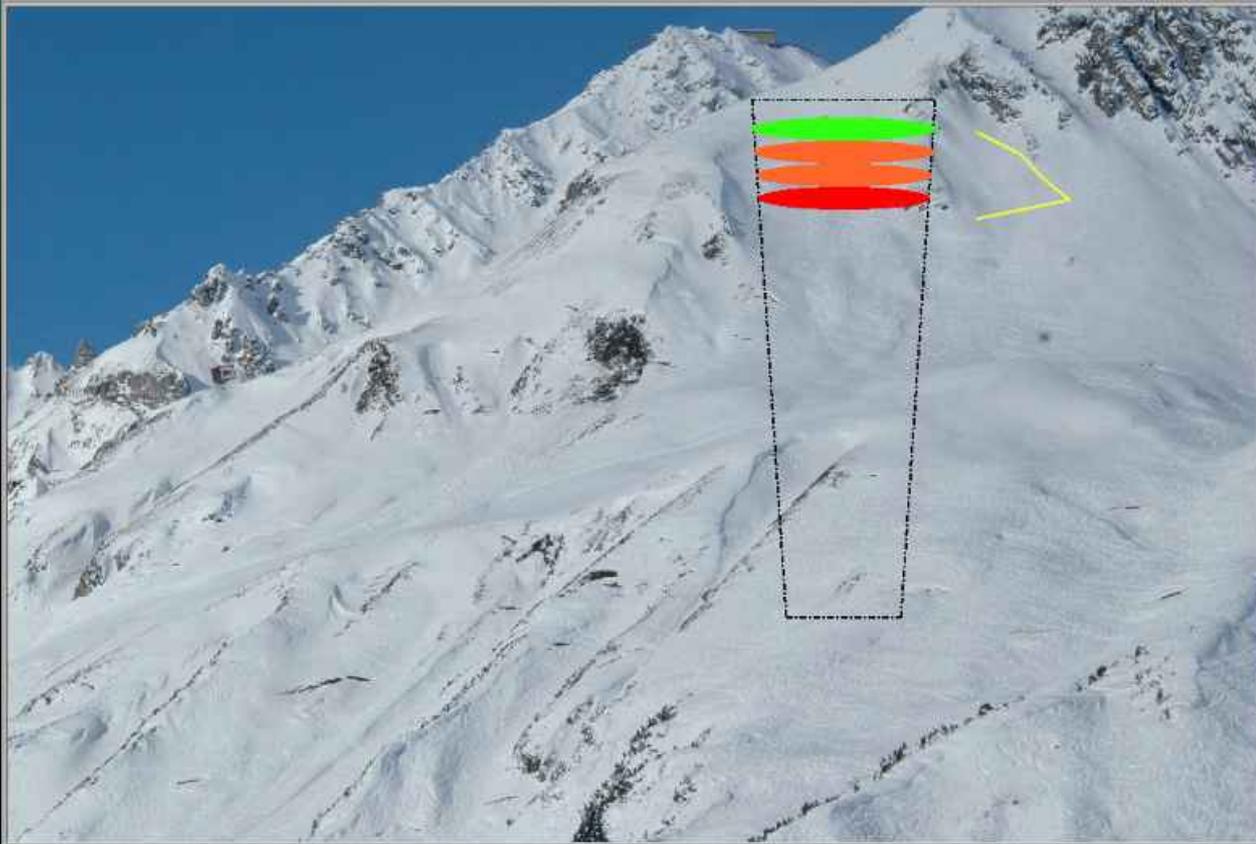
0 200 400 600 725

Abspielgeschwindigkeit
1

14:01:41,059 01.04.2016

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Function II: Live Viewer



Daten einlesen

Daten exportieren

max. RG 40 min. Intensity 10

- Rohdaten
- Normierte Daten
- Fotodarstellung



0 200 400 600 725

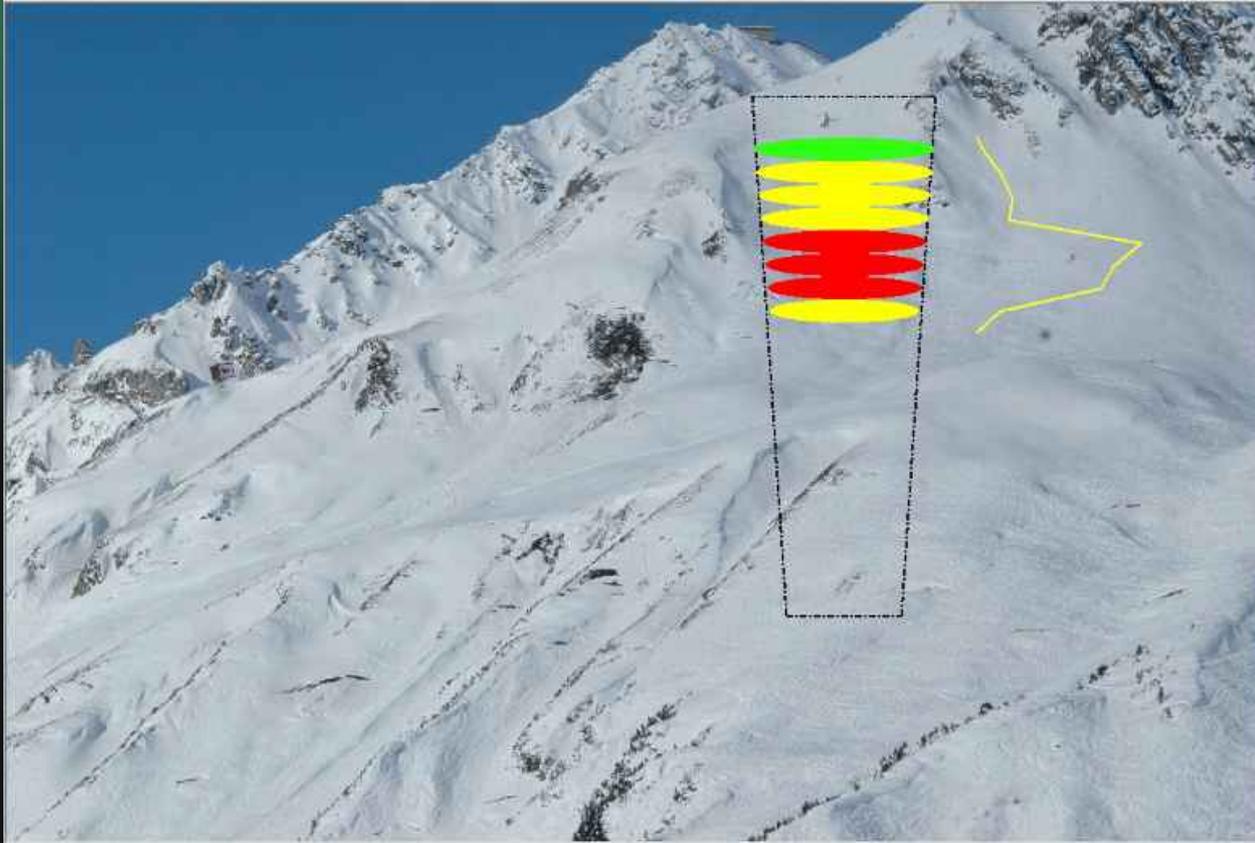
Abspielgeschwindigkeit 1

14:01:48,508 01.04.2016



Exit

Function II: Live Viewer



Daten einlesen

Daten exportieren

max. RG 40 min. Intensity 10

Rohdaten
 Normierte Daten
 Fotodarstellung

▶

0 200 400 600 725

Abspielgeschwindigkeit 1

14.02.2016 03:01:04

▶

Ent

Function II: Installation Pitztal



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Function II: Installation Pitztal



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Project Avalanche Detection Systems SLF

Summery Comparison Tests SLF:

Tabelle 10: Ermittelte Leistungsparameter im Winter 2011/2012

Standort	System	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	POD	FAR
Täsch	ARFANG	3	10	138	0.77	0.93
Belalp/Blatten	ARFANG	-	-	-	-	-
Lavin	ARFANG	10	40	205	0.8	0.84
Lavin	Geophone AlpuG	28	9	0	0.24	0
Sedrun	Radar H&S	0	11	7	1	0.39
Ischgl	Radar H&S	0	17	0	1	0

Tabelle 8: Kategorien für Quantifizierung der Leistung

Verpasste Lawine (<i>a</i>)	Ein Lawinenabgang fand statt (bestätigt durch lokalen Beobachter), doch das Detektionssystem hat diesen nicht gemeldet.
Detektierte Lawine (<i>b</i>)	Ein Lawinenabgang fand statt (bestätigt durch lokalen Beobachter), das Detektionssystem hat diesen erfasst und gemeldet.
Fehlalarm (<i>c</i>)	Es fand kein Lawinenabgang statt, doch das Detektionssystem hat einen Abgang gemeldet.

Master Thesis Boku Vienna

Summery Thesis Christian Kienberger 2013:

„Evaluation of Avalanche Detection Systems and Development of a Plan for a Simple Detection System“

Tabelle 13: Zusammenfassung des Vergleiches der Lawinenwinter 2011/2012 und 2012/2013 zur Erkennung etwäiger Verbesserungen. Die Bewertung erfolgte anhand der in Kapitel 3 ersichtlichen Ergebnisse, jedoch stellen die einzelnen Parameter der Tabelle subjektive Werte dar und basieren nicht auf festgelegten Zahlenkriterien.

Standort	System	Technologie	Verbesserungen	Zuverlässigkeit	Verfügbarkeit	Zukunftschancen
Gonda	ARFANG	Infrasound	keine	unbefriedigend	unbefriedigend	keine weiteren Investitionen, mit Ablaufdatum
Gonda	UHU	Infrasound	-	unbefriedigend	unbefriedigend	möglich, Sensorenstandorte als großes Problem
Gonda	AlpuG Geophon West	Seismik	keine	unbefriedigend	hervorragend	groß, vor allem in Kombination mit Infrasound
Gonda	AlpuG Geophon Ost	Seismik	ja	unbefriedigend	hervorragend	groß, vor allem in Kombination mit Infrasound
Ischgl	Lawinen – Radar	Radar – technologie	keine	hervorragend	hervorragend	groß
Ischgl	IDA	Infrasound	-	unbefriedigend	-	groß, sofern Weiterentwicklung erfolgt

Avalancheradar



Avalanche Detection Radar

Avalanche Detection Rate for installed Radar Systems:

Place of Radar	Years of operation	Alarm and Avalanche	False Alarm	No Alarm but Avalanche
Sedrun	2010-2012	12	7*	0
Ischgl	2011-	102	3**	0
Kaunertal	2012-	8	1***	0
Kappl	2012-	287	7**	2****

* all alarms within one hour caused by a truck covering time by time the detection- cone

** all alarms on one evening within 2 hours caused by a heavy rain shower in January; new algorithms can handle this.

*** Module defect

**** Radar detected the avalanche, but the phone connection was broken

Debris Flow Lattenbach ÖBB Project

Location: Grins Lattenbach $10^{\circ}30'38''$ O and $47^{\circ}08'32''$ N



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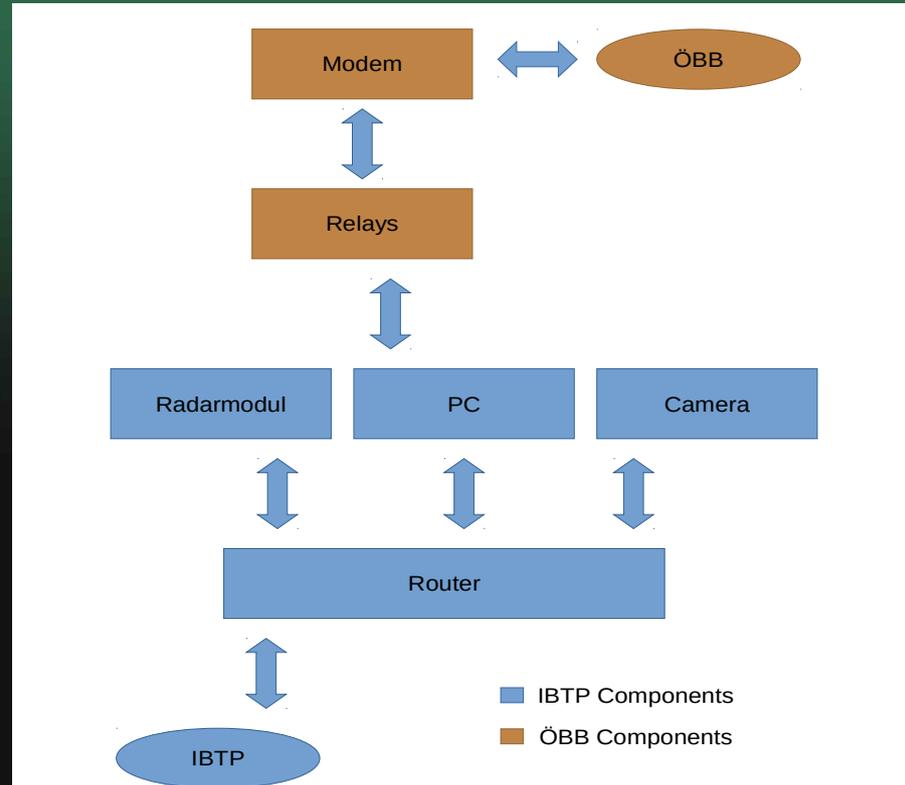
Debris Flow Lattenbach

View



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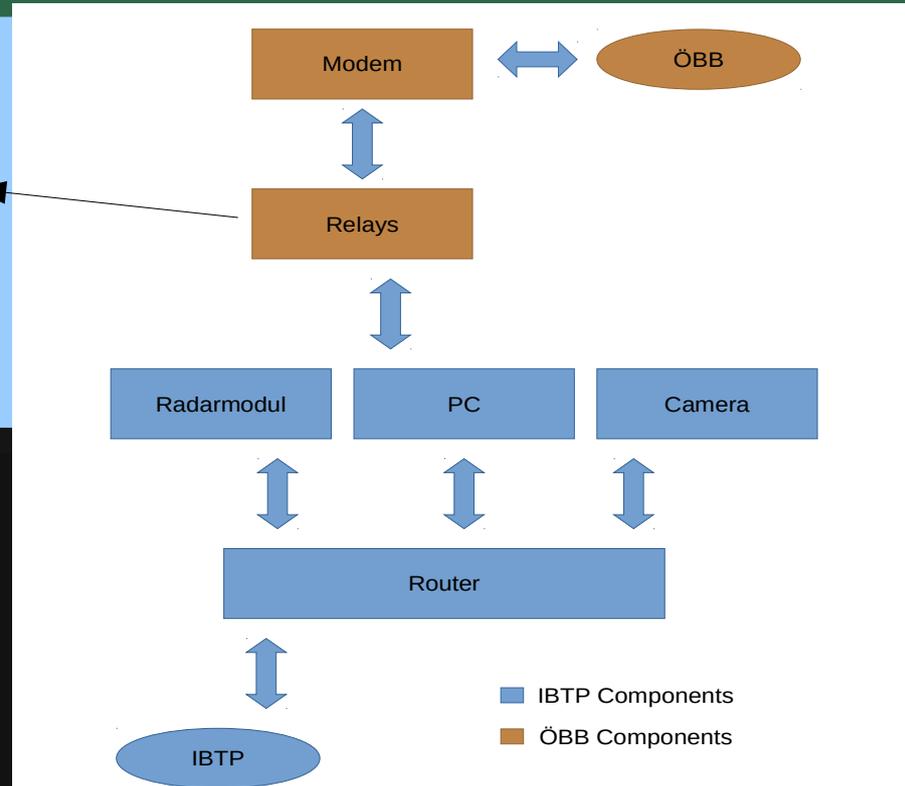
Lattenbach ÖBB Project



Lattenbach ÖBB Project

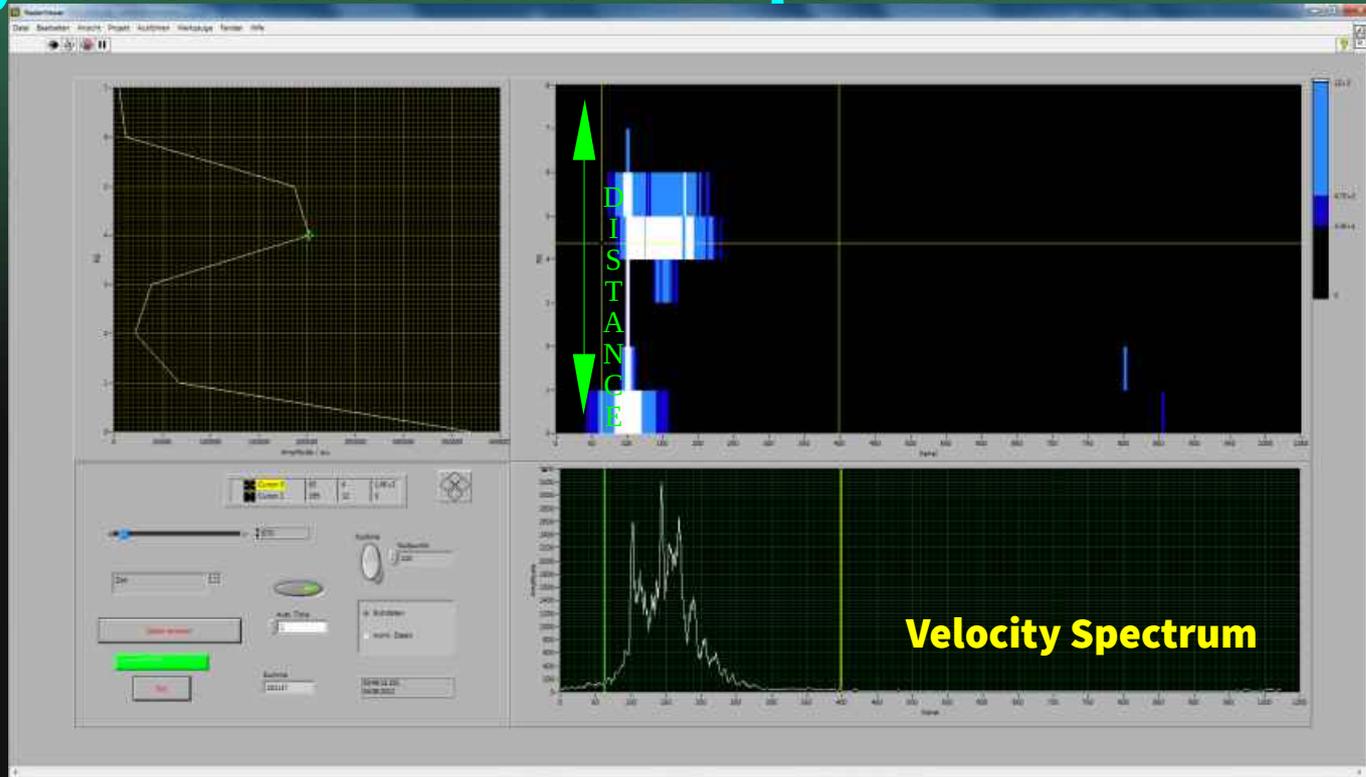
4 Relays

- Radar OK
- Water Level
- Debris Flow Small Event
- Debris Flow Big Event



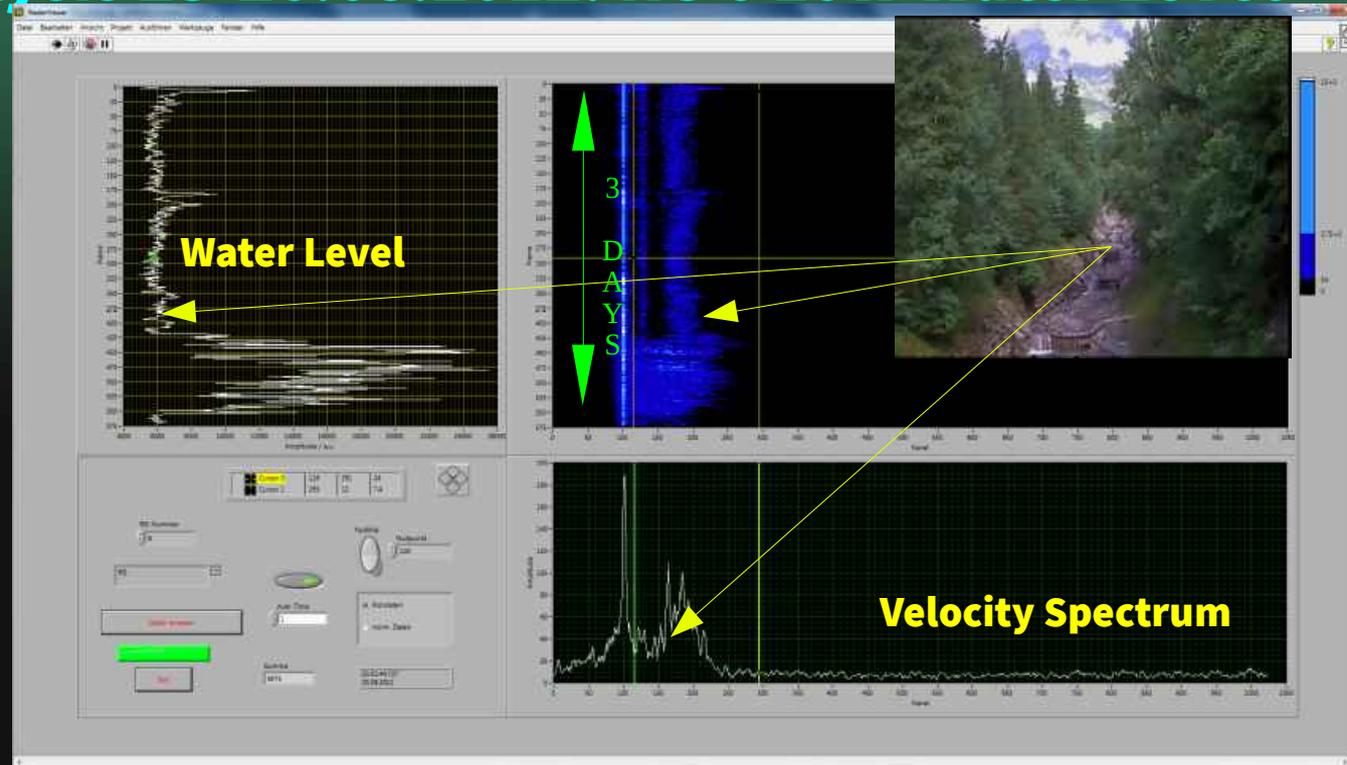
Debris Flow Lattenbach

Data Analysis 23-26.08.2012: Example Data Frame



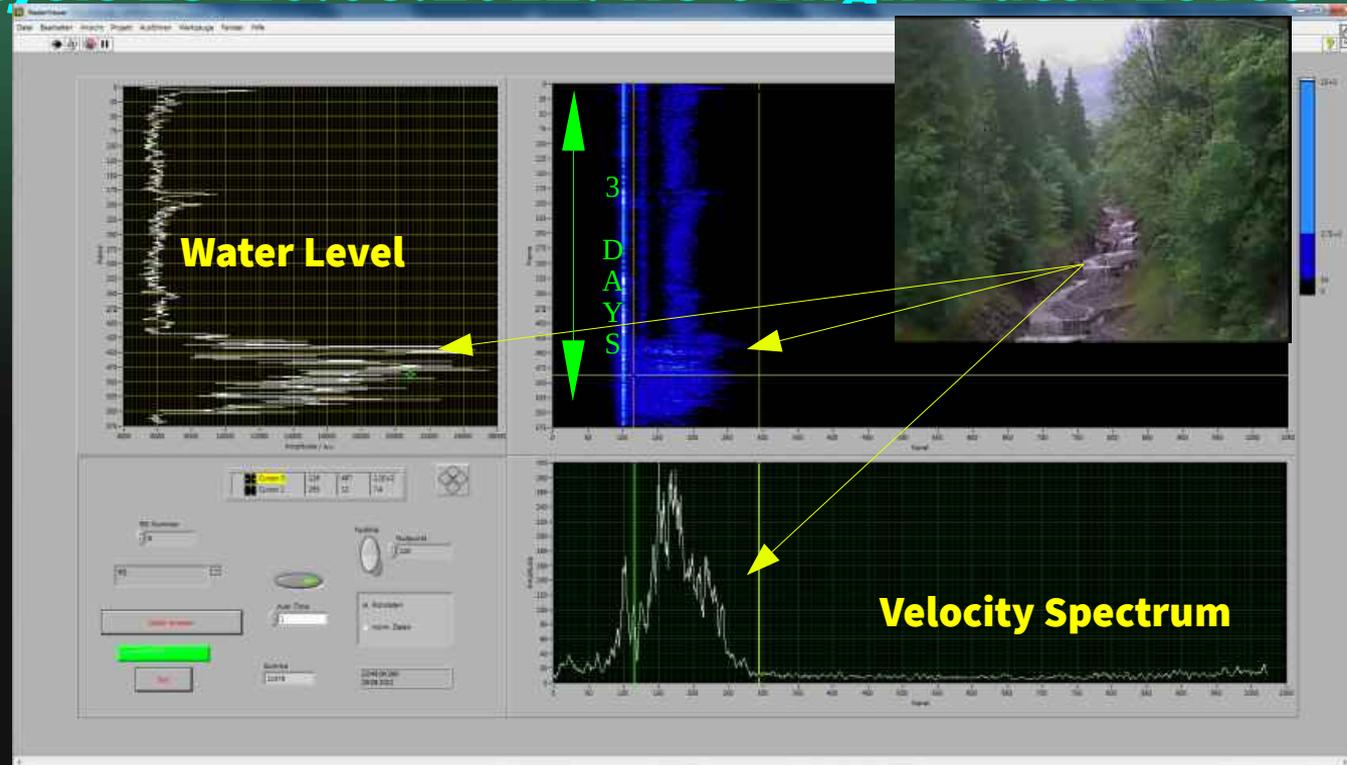
Debris Flow Lattenbach

Data Analysis 23-26.08.2012: RG 6 Low Water Level



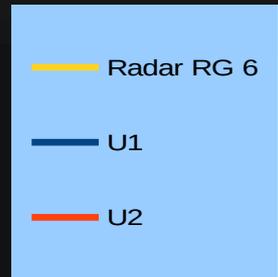
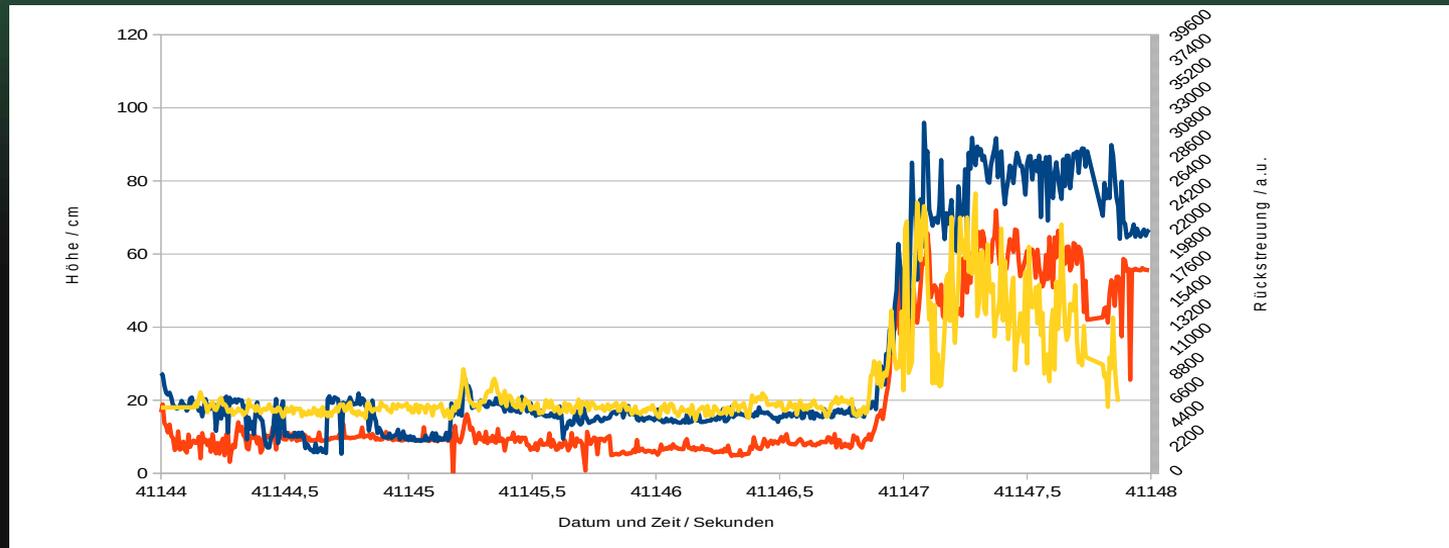
Debris Flow Lattenbach

Data Analysis 23-26.08.2012: RG 6 High Water Level



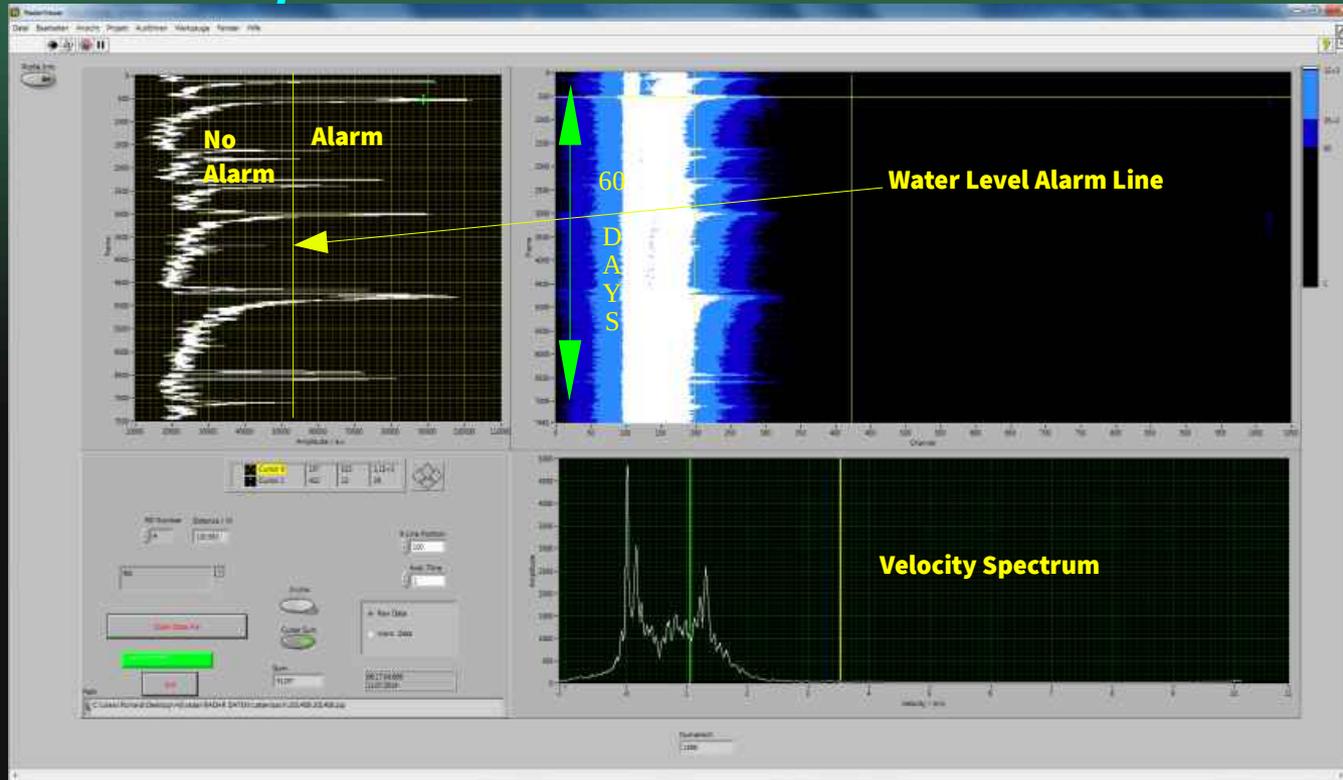
Debris Flow Lattenbach

Data Analysis 23-26.08.2012: Water Level Radar versus Ultrasound sensor U1;U2



Debris Flow Lattenbach

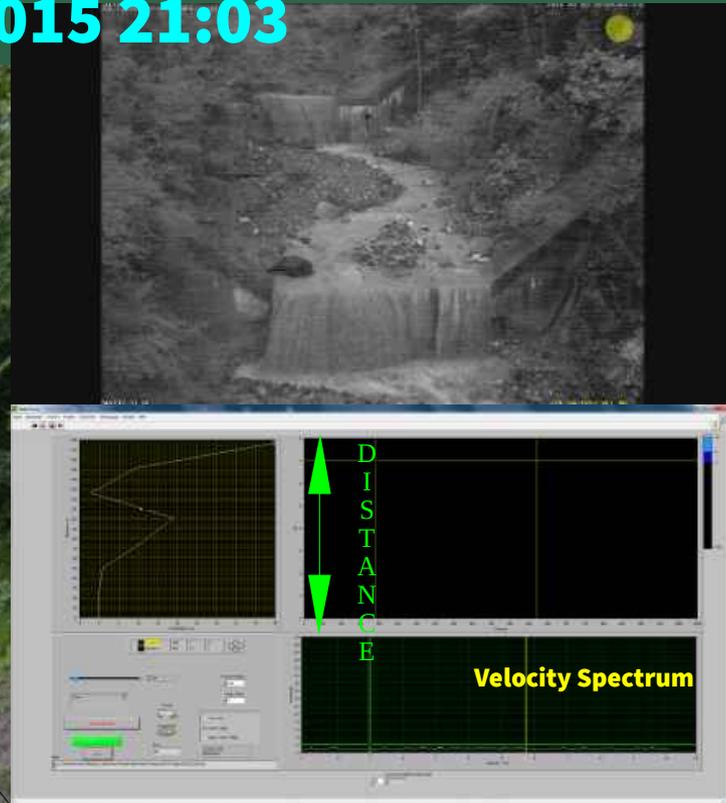
Data: 2 months 07/08 2014



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Debris Flow Lattenbach

Debris Flow Event from 09.08.2015 21:03



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Debris Flow Lattenbach

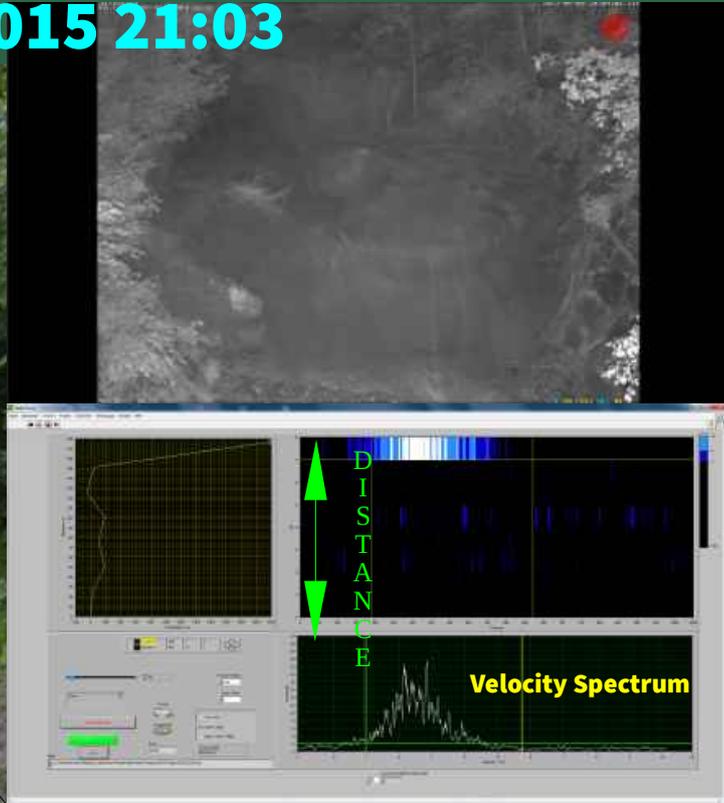
Debris Flow Event from 09.08.2015 21:03



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Debris Flow Lattenbach

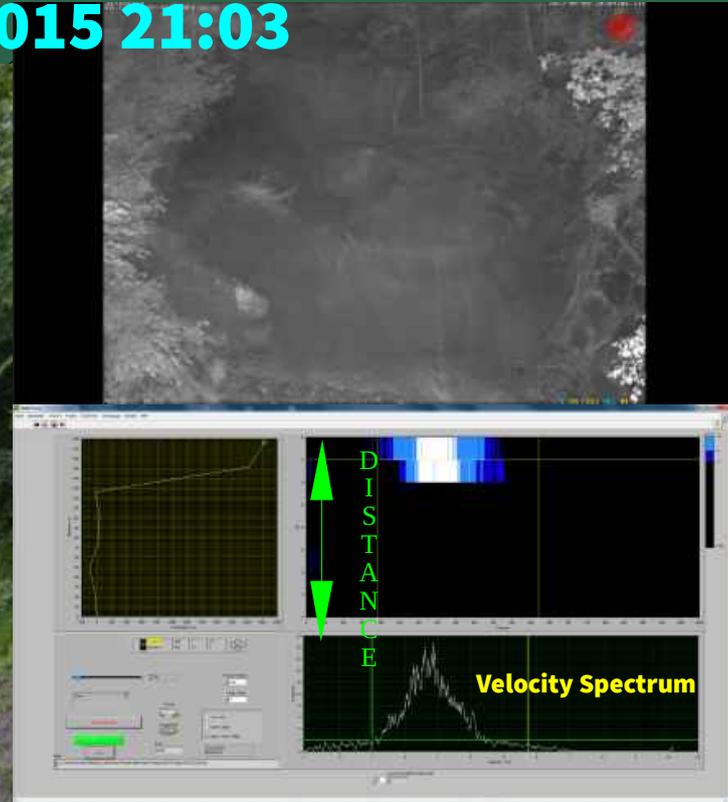
Debris Flow Event from 09.08.2015 21:03



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Debris Flow Lattenbach

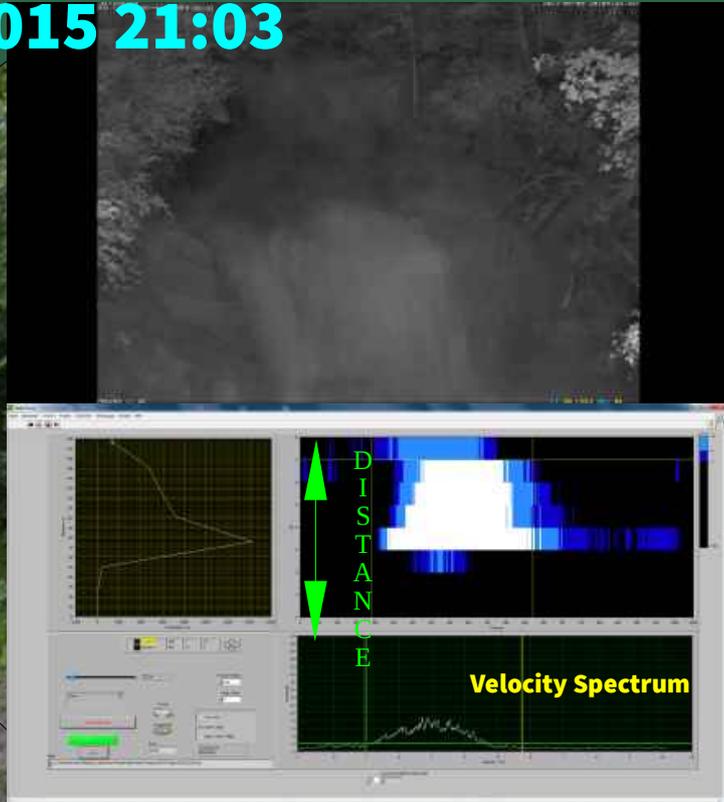
Debris Flow Event from 09.08.2015 21:03



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Debris Flow Lattenbach

Debris Flow Event from 09.08.2015 21:03



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Debris Flow Umhausen

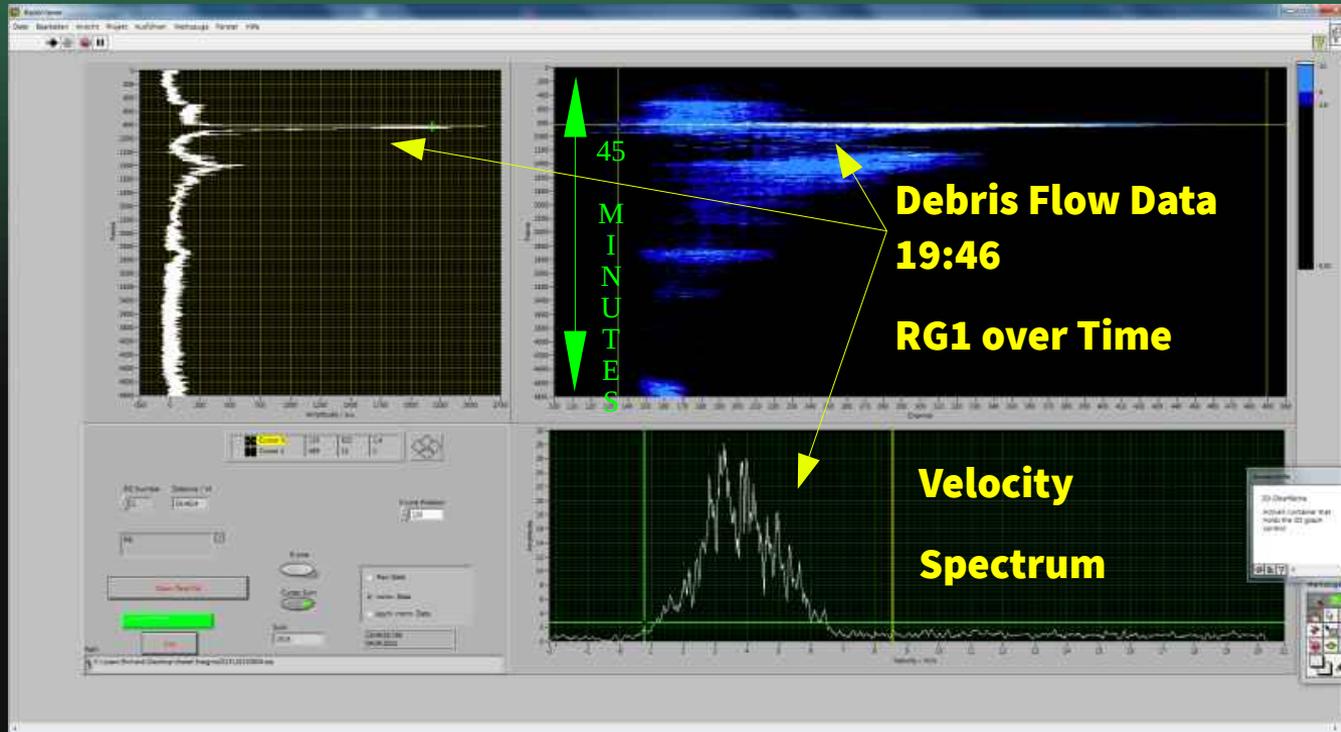
System Umhausen



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Debris Flow Umhausen

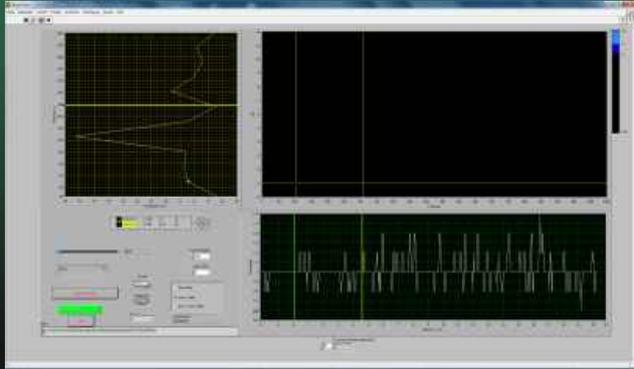
System Umhausen RG1 04.08.2015



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Debris Flow Umhausen

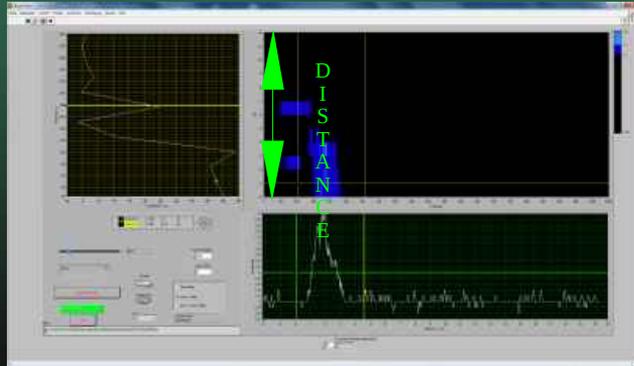
System Umhausen 04.08.2015 19:30



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Debris Flow Umhausen

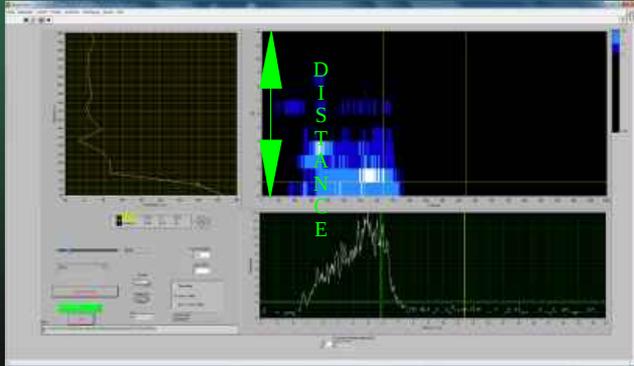
System Umhausen 04.08.2015 19:45



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Debris Flow Umhausen

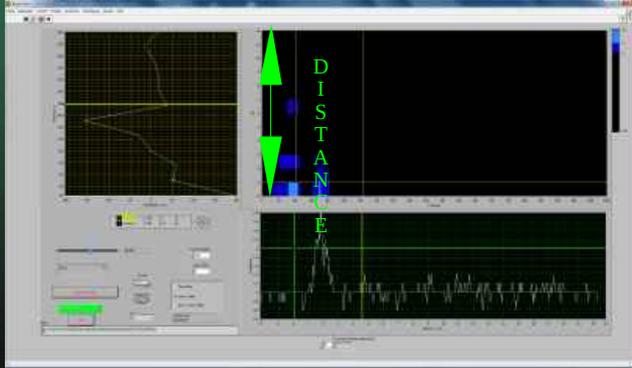
System Umhausen 04.08.2015 19:46



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Debris Flow Umhausen

System Umhausen 04.08.2015 20:00



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Debris Flow Umhausen

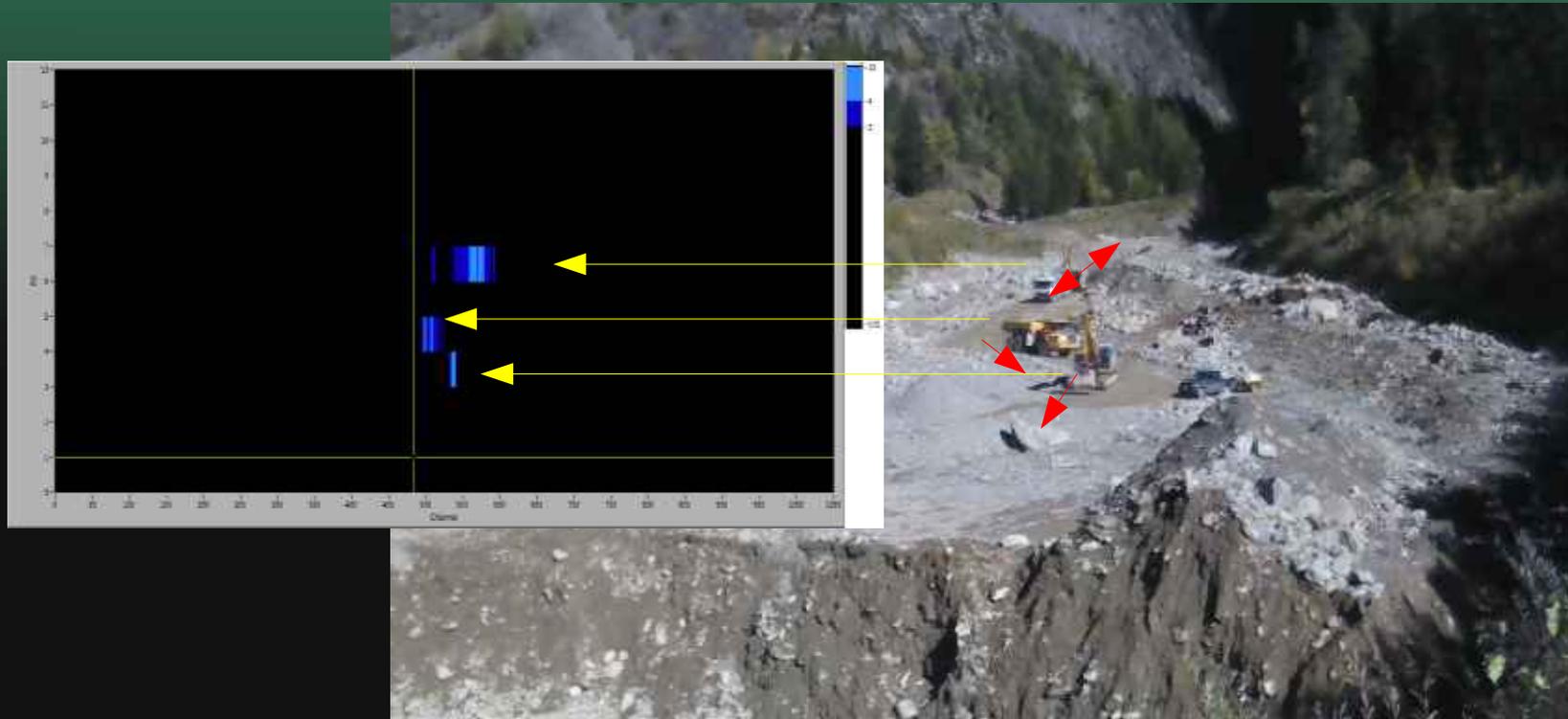
System Umhausen 04.08.2015 20:30



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Debris Flow Umhausen

System Umhausen Moving Objects



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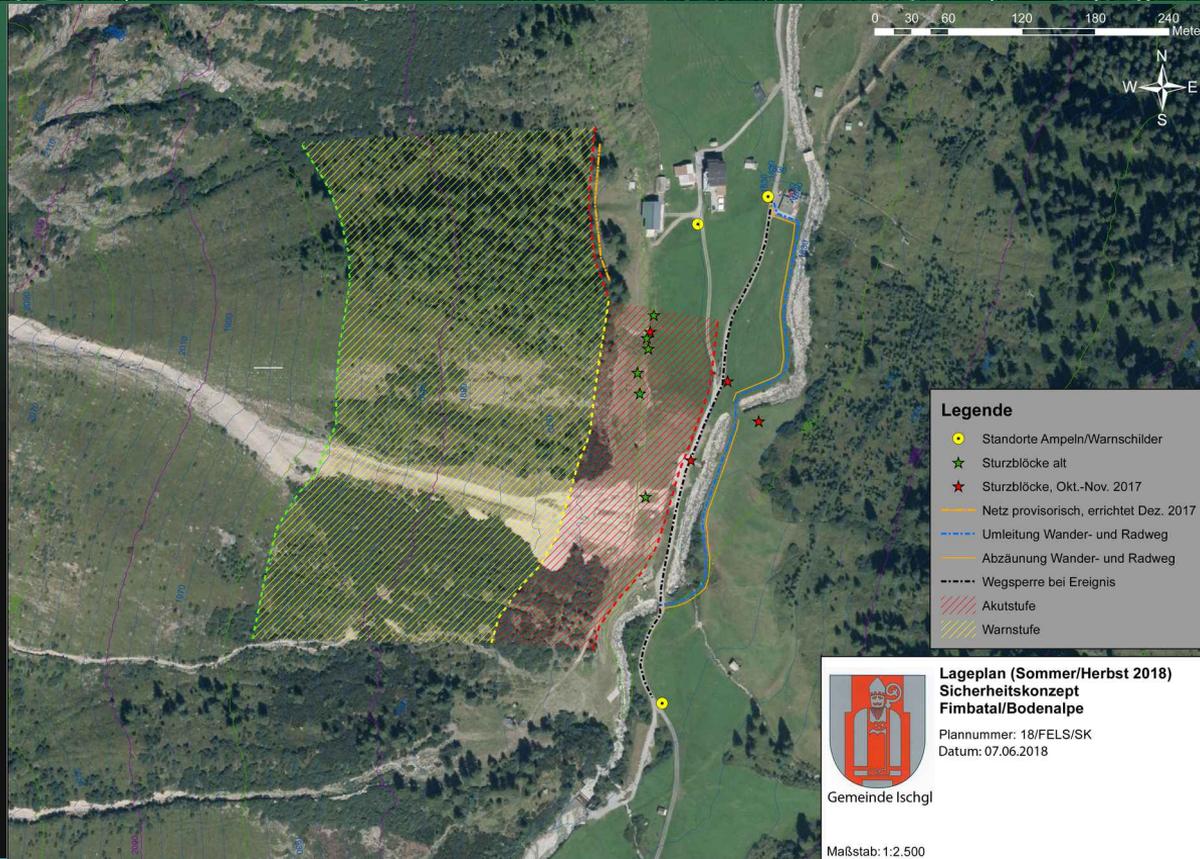
Avalanche Detection Radar

Debris Flow Detection Rate for installed Radar Systems:

Place of Radar	Years of operation	Alarm and Debris Flow	False Alarm	No Alarm Debris Flow
Lattenbach	2012-	11	0	0
Umhausen	2014-	3	0	0
Dongchuan	2015-	0	0	1*

*...system defect after lightning

Rockfall Radar Ischgl



Rockfall Radar Ischgl



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Rockfall Radar Ischgl



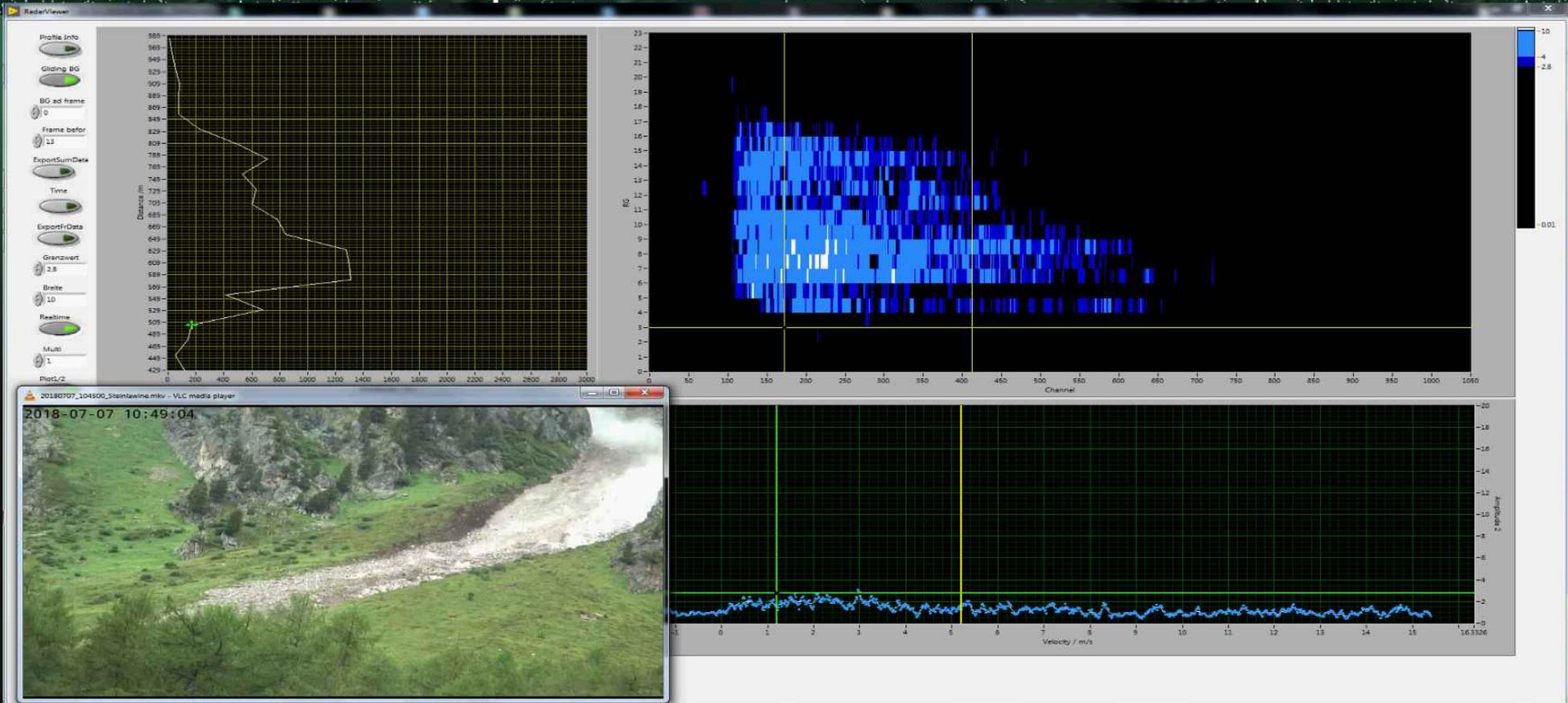
Schematic draw of the monitoring area.

The traffic lights are triggered by detecting stones entering the red region.

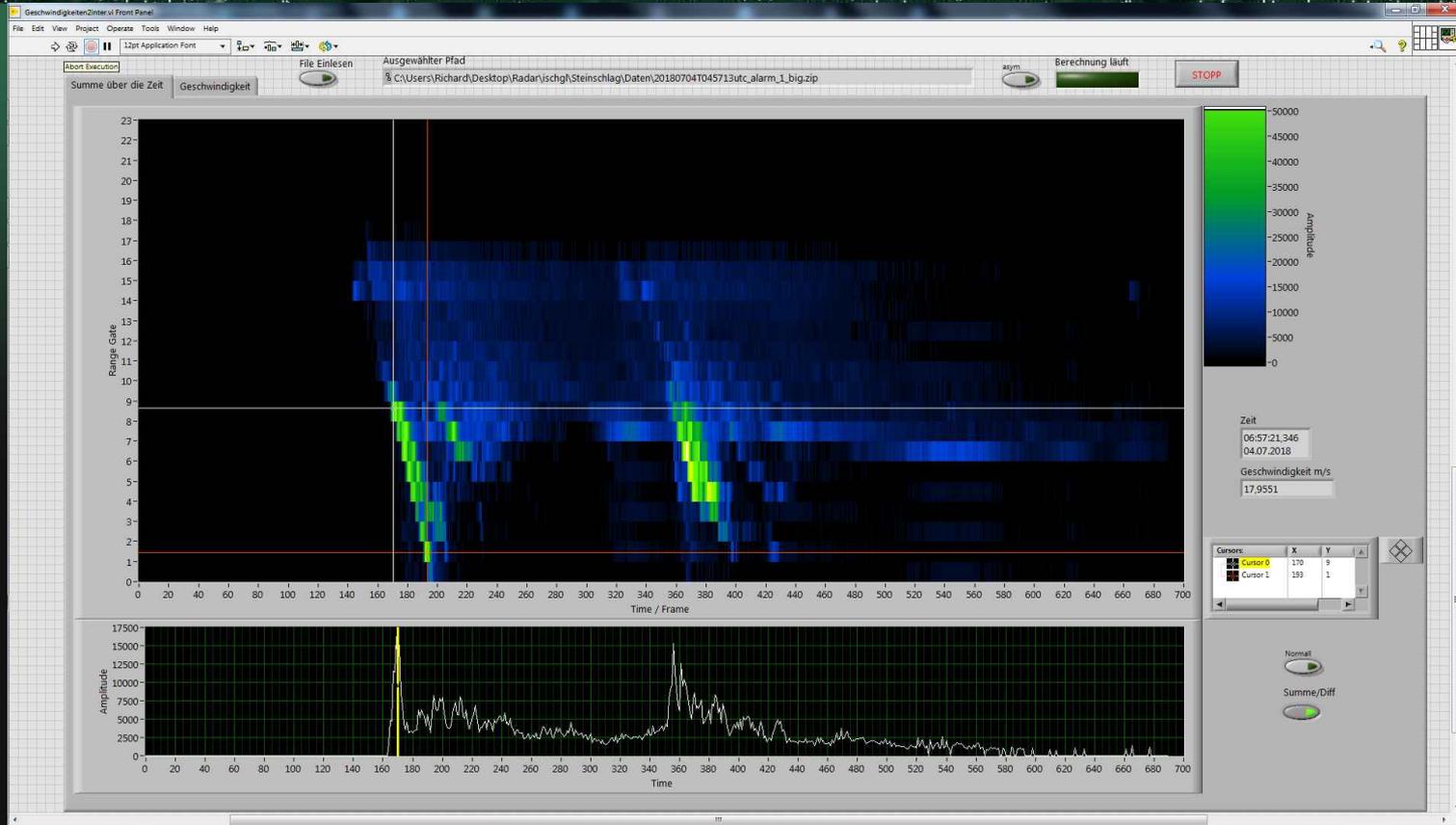
If stones run trough this area, addritional a horn is switched on.

Depending of the size of the event, the traffic lights are switched back to green or stay red.

Rockfall Radar Ischgl



Rockfall Radar Ischgl



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Technology and Benefits of the System I

- **Reliable recognition of avalanches, mudslides, debris flow and water level changes**
 - **Minimization of false alerts**
- **Low transmitted power**
 - **Energy and environment friendly**
- **Possibility of mobile operations**
- **Low installation requirements**
 - **Only a mast and a power supply of 40 W**

Technology and Benefits of the System II

- Recognition of risk in real time (within a second)
 - maximum warning
- Multifunctional alert system
 - trigger to local signal systems
 - real time information to central warning institutions via SMS, Email, LiveViewer...
 - fast, save and regardless from weather conditions

Conclusion

- We are able to detect reliable even smallest debris flows and avalanches
- We are able to detect very accurate water levels
- We are able to trigger an alarming system within a second
- We are also able to detect heavy rainfalls up in the sky

New Developments

- **Rain Radar**
- **Remote Motor Antenna**
- **Multi Feed Antenna**

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Thank You

Thank You

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